<u>What is a CAFO?</u>

Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations, (CAFOs), aka 'factory farms,' are large, industrial facilities designed to intensively breed or grow thousands of animals for high output of meat, milk, or eggs.

CAFOs cram animals into high-density, confined spaces, putting animals under unnatural & distressing conditions, and generating tons of waste.

Sadly, CAFOs dominate our animal food system today.

Harms Health

Studies show that CAFOs can expose workers and nearby communities to toxic air pollutants of ammonia, hydrogen sulfide, and harmful volatile organic compounds, Breathing this toxic air causes harm to respiratory and nervous systems, and can lead to disease.

Nitrates in drinking water are associated with increased birth defects, thyroid issues, reproductive harm, and blue baby syndrome. CAFO workers also face high rates of workplace injuries.

Ruins the Environment

CAFOs create large volumes of animal waste at rates often excessive for the absorption of the surrounding landscape and ecosystems.

Manure runoff, waste application, and lagoon spills pollute surface and ground waters with nitrates, pathogens, and other contaminants, threatening soil health, habitat, and drinking water.

CAFDs are the largest source of agricultural greenhouse gases, worsening climate change.

The built footprint of CAFOs also degrades landscapes.

No matter the reason,

CAFO_s

ain't good

<u>Economic Drain</u>

CAFOs diminish property values. CAFOs push out smaller farms by distorting the market.

CAFO proposals can overestimate/underperform in economic output studies.

CAFOs often add extra costs to local infrastructure (roads, bridges, water).

CAFOs typically outsource materials and labor from outside the host community.



Handout curated by the CAFO Action Team, a project supported by REAMP. For more info, visit stopcafos.org